

Table 87. Additions to mental health organizations according to type of service and organization: United States, selected years 1986–98

[Data are based on inventories of mental health organizations]

<i>Service and organization</i>	<i>1986</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1994¹</i>	<i>1998¹</i>	<i>1986</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1994¹</i>	<i>1998¹</i>
24-hour hospital and residential treatment²										
	Additions in thousands					Additions per 100,000 civilian population				
All organizations	1,819	2,035	2,092	2,267	2,349	759.9	833.7	830.1	874.6	872.9
State and county mental hospitals.	333	276	275	238	206	139.1	113.2	109.3	92.0	76.8
Private psychiatric hospitals	235	407	470	485	489	98.0	166.5	186.4	187.1	181.6
Non-Federal general hospital psychiatric services.	849	960	951	1,067	1,154	354.8	393.2	377.4	411.5	428.9
Department of Veterans Affairs psychiatric services ³	180	198	181	173	147	75.1	81.2	71.6	66.9	54.7
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	25	42	36	47	50	10.2	17.0	14.4	18.0	18.4
All other organizations ⁴	198	153	179	257	303	82.7	62.6	70.9	99.0	112.5
Less than 24-hour care⁵										
All organizations	2,955	3,298	3,164	3,516	4,228	1,233.4	1,352.4	1,255.2	1,356.8	1,571.2
State and county mental hospitals.	68	48	50	42	42	28.4	19.8	19.7	16.1	15.7
Private psychiatric hospitals	132	163	206	214	237	55.2	66.9	81.8	82.4	87.9
Non-Federal general hospital psychiatric services.	533	659	480	498	663	222.4	270.0	190.2	192.0	246.3
Department of Veterans Affairs psychiatric services ³	133	184	159	132	149	55.3	75.3	63.1	51.1	55.3
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children	67	100	121	167	155	28.1	40.8	48.0	64.6	57.6
All other organizations ⁴	2,022	2,145	2,149	2,464	2,982	844.0	879.6	852.4	950.7	1,108.4

¹Beginning in 1994 data for supportive residential clients (moderately staffed housing arrangements such as supervised apartments, group homes, and halfway houses) are included in the totals and all other organizations. This change affects the comparability of trend data prior to 1994 with data for 1994 and later years.

²These data exclude mental health care provided in non-psychiatric units of hospitals such as general medical units.

³Includes Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) neuropsychiatric hospitals, VA general hospital psychiatric services, and VA psychiatric outpatient clinics.

⁴Includes freestanding psychiatric outpatient clinics, partial care organizations, and multiservice mental health organizations. See Appendix I.

⁵Formerly reported as partial care and outpatient treatment, the survey format was changed in 1994 and the reporting of these services was combined due to similarities in the care provided. These data exclude office-based mental health care (psychiatrists, psychologists, licensed clinical social workers, and psychiatric nurses).

NOTES: Data for 1998 are revised and differ from the previous edition of *Health, United States*. See Appendix II, Addition.

SOURCE: Manderscheid RW and Henderson MJ. *Mental Health, United States, 2000*. Center for Mental Health Services. DHHS. Washington, DC. 2001.